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SUPPLEMENTARY FILE

## Supplementary Material

# Structure and New Substructure of $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: X-ray diffraction and Theoretical Study

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### Captions:

**Table S1:** Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ ) for  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (150 K),  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (293 K) and  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> substructure (293 K)

**Table S2:** Anisotropic displacement parameters for  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (150 K),  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (293 K) and  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> substructure (293 K)

**Table S3:** Selected bond distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and Bond valence calculation (BVS) for  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (150 K),  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (293 K) and  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> substructure (293 K)

**Figure S1:** Typical SEM-EDS spectra obtained on single crystals of the  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> samples

**Figure S2:** The group-subgroup relationship between: the structure of the  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, the  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> substructure and Li<sub>n</sub>Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> structure. The indices for the translationengleiche (t) transition and the site symmetries of the Wyckoff sites are given

**Figure S3:** Partial DOS of: (a)  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>; (b)  $\alpha$ -Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> substructure



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## Supplementary File

*Structure and New Substructure of  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ :X-ray Diffraction and Theoretical Study*

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**Table S1:** Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ ) for  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  (150 K),  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  (293 K) and  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  substructure (293 K)

	Atoms	Position	x/a	y/b	z/c	$U_{eq}$	s.o.f
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ (150 K)	Ti	12c	0	0	0.34448(2)	0.00126(18)	0.97(2)
	O	18e	0.0197(5)	-0.33333	0.416667	0.0047(5)	1
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ (293 K)	Ti	12c	0	0	0.344675(11)	0.00347(8)	0.975(7)
	O	18e	0.31317(11)	0	0.25	0.00449(17)	1
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ -sub (293 K)	Ti	6c	2/3	1/3	0.02266(2)	0.00351(8)	1
	O	18g	1/3	0.3537(3)	1/6	0.0052(3)	0.516(8)

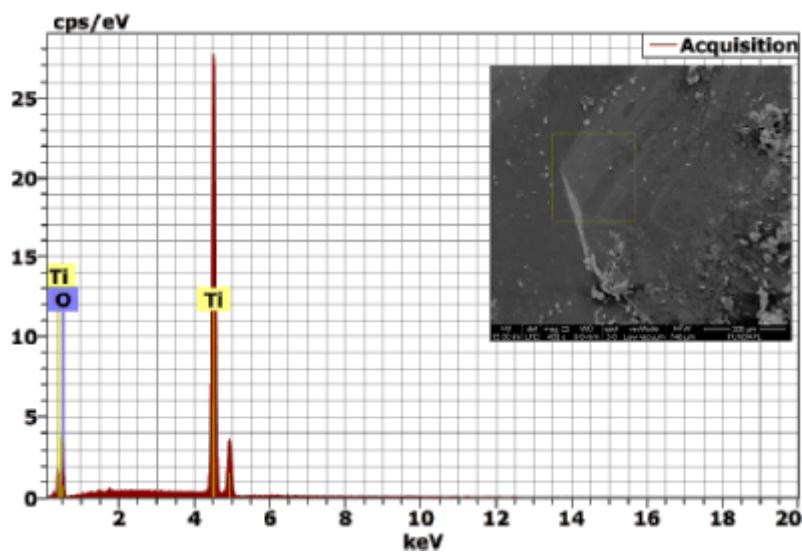
$U_{eq}$  is defined as one-third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensors.

**Table S2:** Anisotropic displacement parameters for  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  (150 K),  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  (293 K) and  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  substructure (293 K)

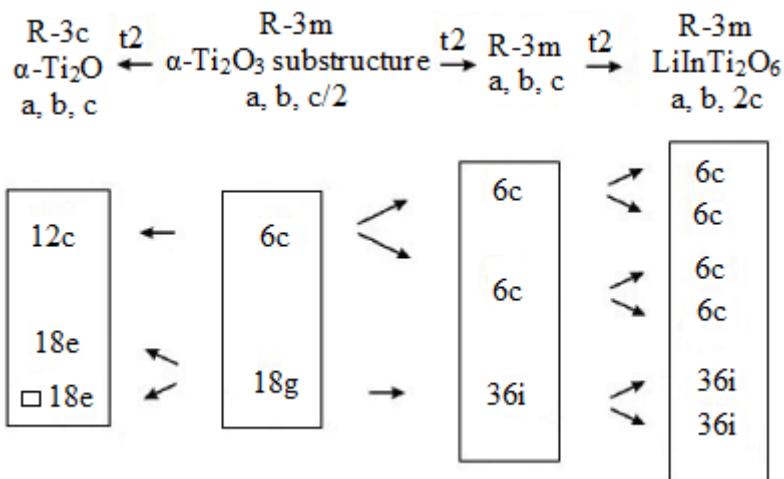
	Atoms	$U_{11}$	$U_{22}$	$U_{33}$	$U_{12}$	$U_{13}$	$U_{23}$
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ (150 K)	Ti	0.0008(2)	0.0008(2)	0.0021(3)	0.00042(12)	0	0
	O	0.0024(8)	0.0036(10)	0.0026(8)	0.0018(5)	0.0002(3)	0.0004(6)
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ (293 K)	Ti	0.00358(10)	0.00358(10)	0.00325(11)	0.00179(5)	0	0
	O	0.0048(2)	0.0056(2)	0.0048(2)	0.00282(12)	0.00052(6)	0.00104(3)
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ -sub (293 K)	Ti	0.00367(11)	0.00367(11)	0.00318(12)	0.00184(6)	0	0
	O	0.0062(5)	0.0052(4)	0.0046(4)	0.0031(3)	0.0007(3)	0.00036(14)

**Table S3:** Selected bond distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and Bond valence calculation (BVS) for  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  (150 K),  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  (293 K) and  $\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$  substructure (293 K)

		Distances ( $\text{\AA}$ )	BVS	Distances ( $\text{\AA}$ )
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ (150 K)	Ti-O (x3)	2.0271(13)	0.563 (x3)	Ti-Ti (x1) 2.5668(10)
	Ti-O (x3)	2.0661(16)	0.507 (x3)	Ti-Ti (x4) 2.9963(13)
	BVS		3.715	
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ (293 K)	Ti-O (x3)	2.0739(5)	0.547 (x3)	Ti-Ti (x1) 2.5851(5)
	Ti-O (x3)	2.0340(4)	0.552 (x3)	Ti-Ti (x4) 3.0060(7)
	BVS		3.297	
$\alpha$ - $Ti_2O_3$ -sub (293 K)	Ti-O (x6)	2.0347(14)	0.551 (x3)	Ti-Ti (x1) 2.5847(7)
	Ti-O (x6)	2.0729(11)	0.497 (x3)	Ti-Ti (x4) 3.0060(7)
	BVS		3.146	

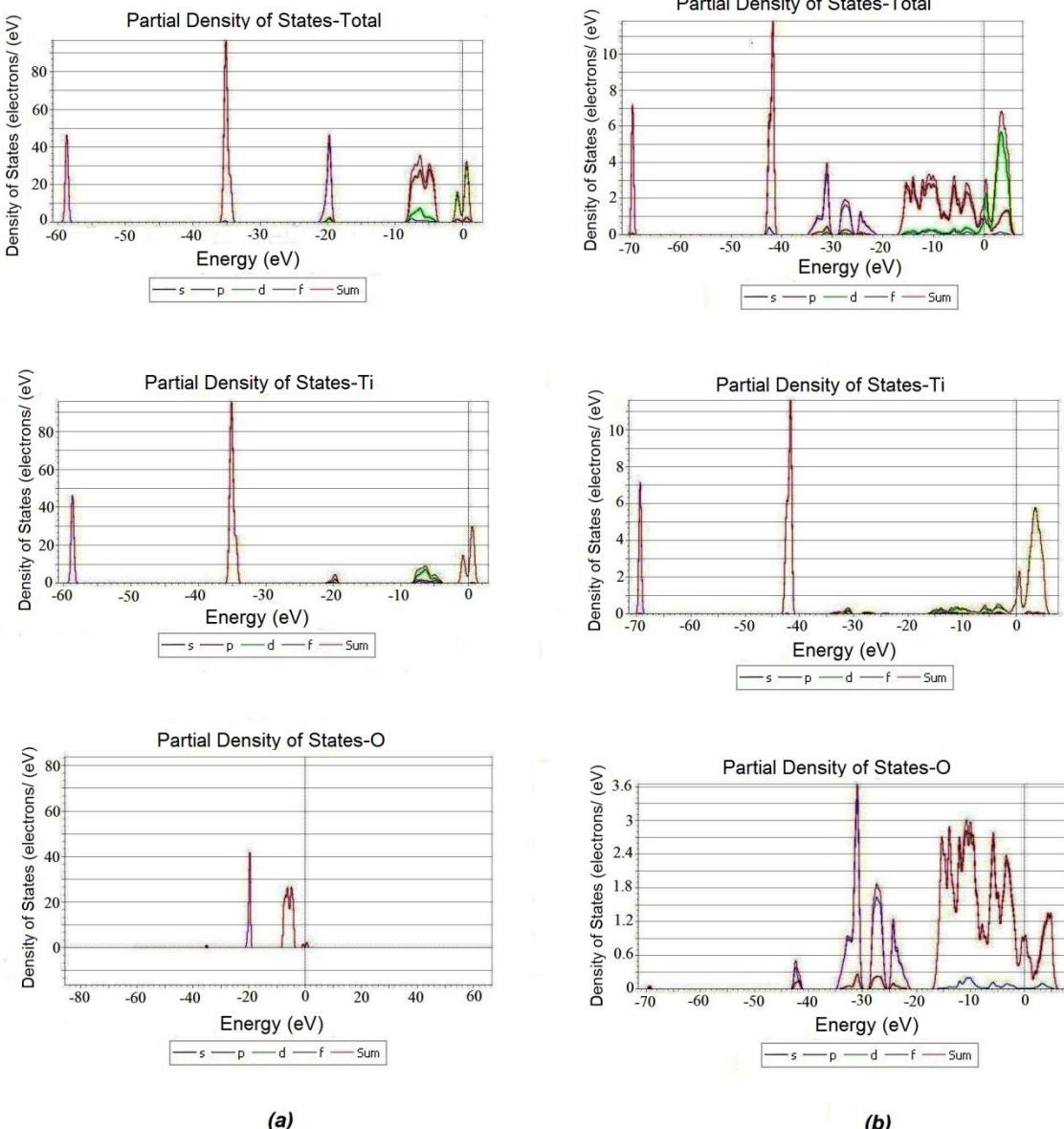


**Figure S1:** Typical SEM-EDS spectra obtained on single crystals of the  $\alpha\text{-Ti}_2\text{O}_3$  samples



**Figure S2:** The group-subgroup relationship between: the structure of the  $\alpha\text{-Ti}_2\text{O}_3$ , the  $\alpha\text{-Ti}_2\text{O}_3$  substructure and  $\text{LiInTi}_2\text{O}_6$  structure. The indices for the translationengleiche ( $t$ ) transition and the site symmetries of the Wyckoff sites are given

## Supplementary File



**Figure S3:** Partial DOS of: (a)  $\alpha\text{-Ti}_2\text{O}_3$ ; (b)  $\alpha\text{-Ti}_2\text{O}_3$  substructure